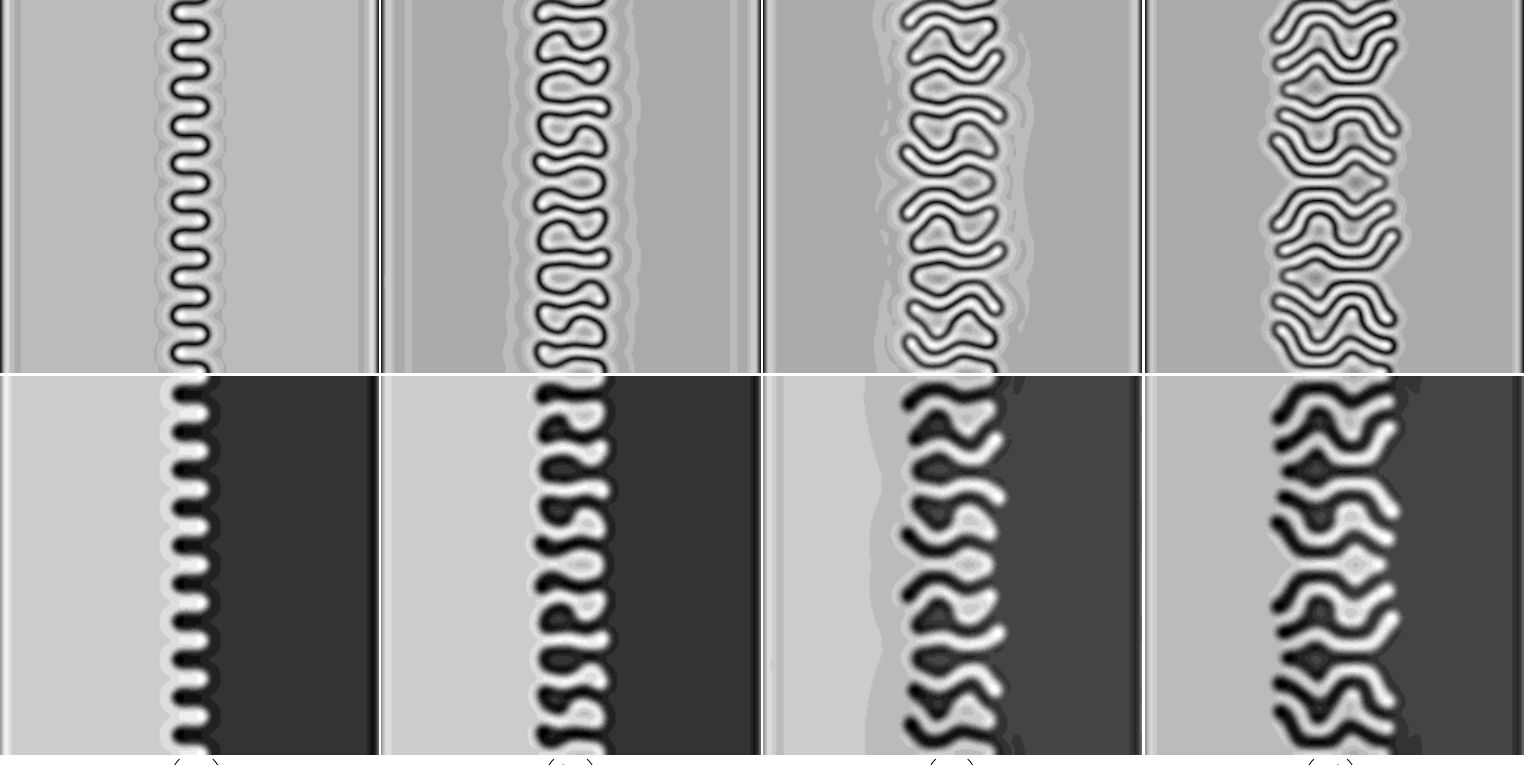

(a) (b) (c) (d)