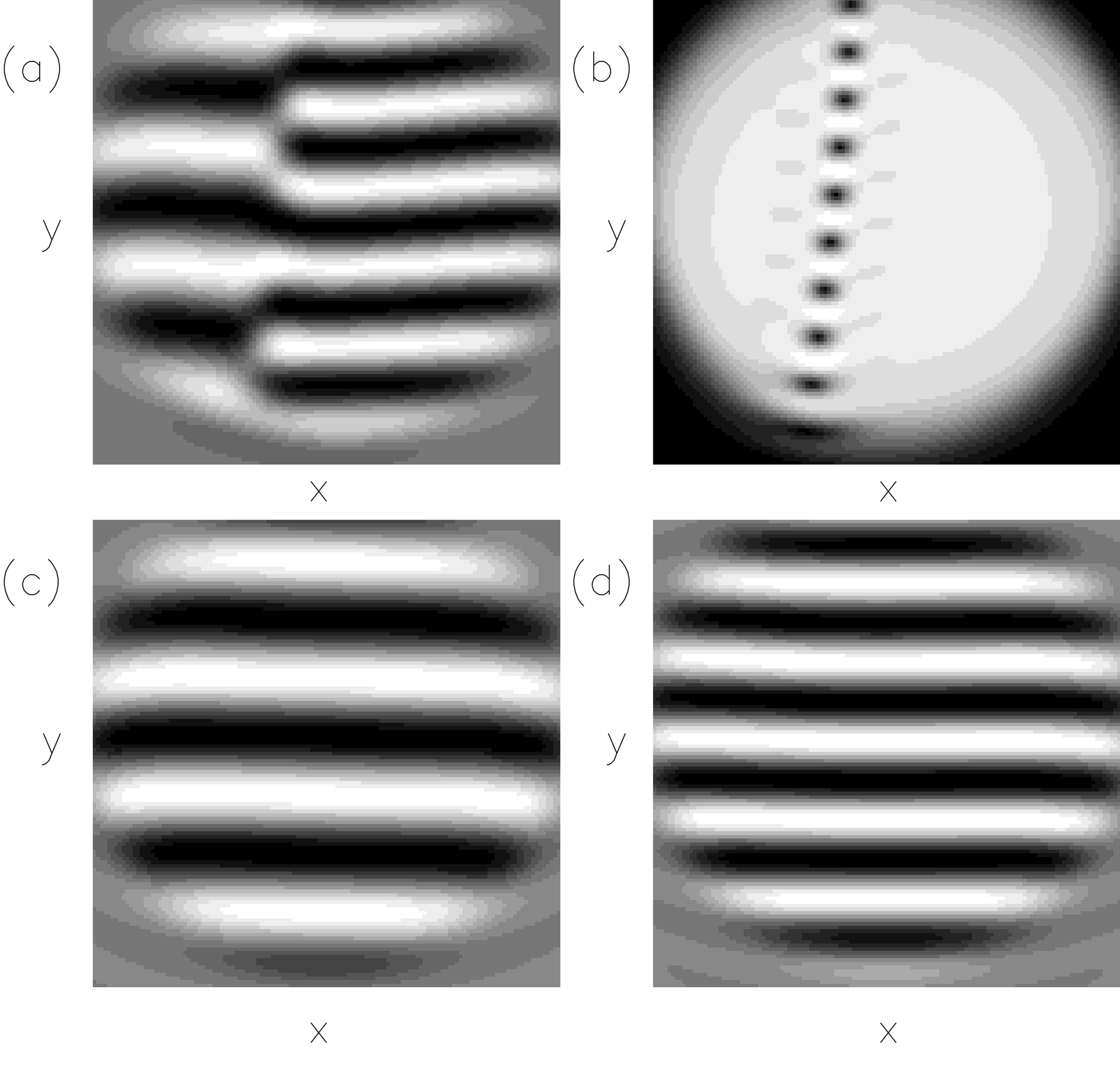
(a)
y
x
(b)
y
x
(c)
y
x
(d)
y
x