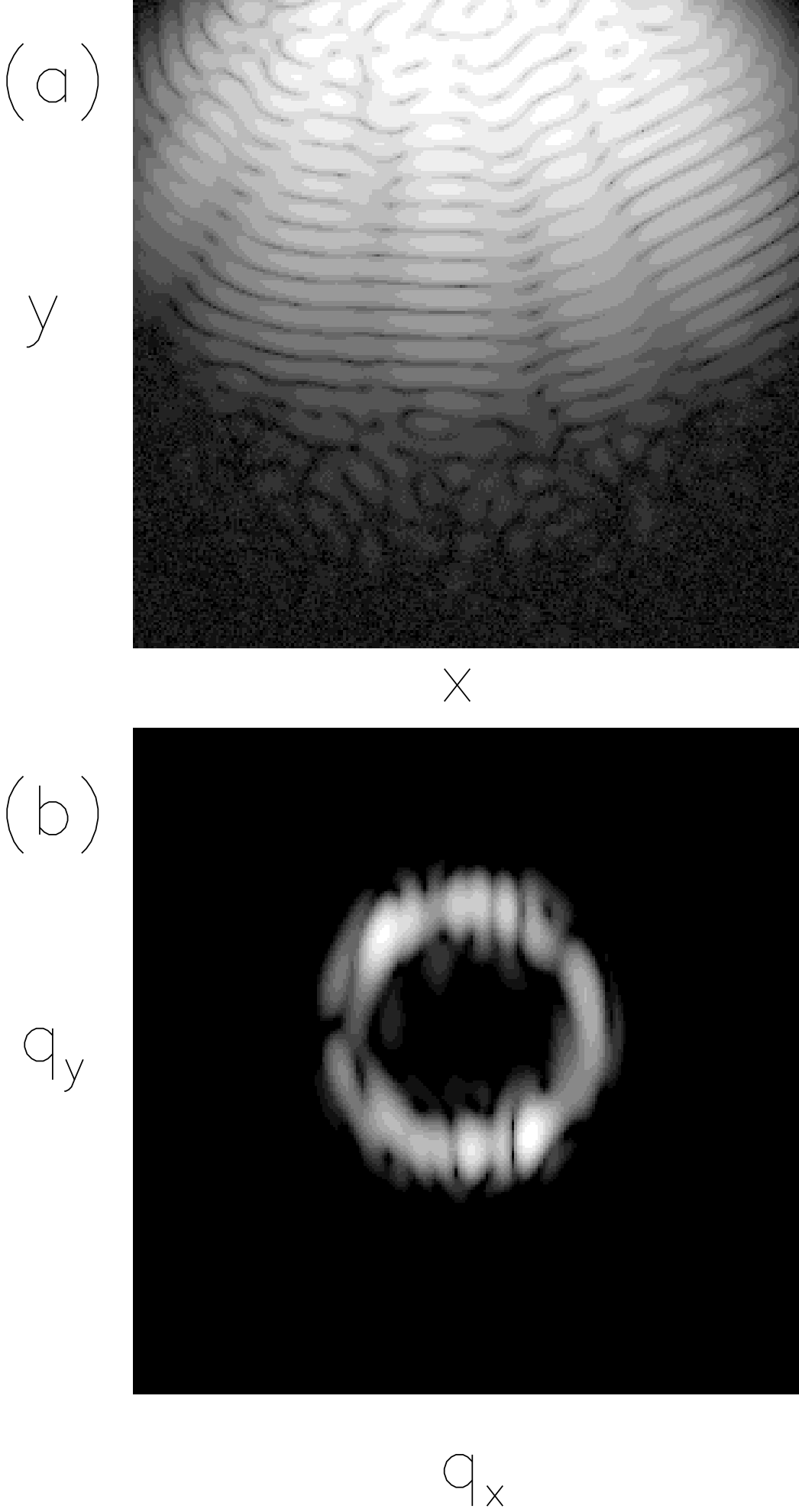
(a)
y
X
(b)
q_y
q_x